

# B1 SELF STUDY PACK ANSWER KEYS



## UNIT 1-2

### GRAMMAR

#### A.

1. spend 2. are wearing 3. tends 4. enjoys 5. are getting 6. hates 7. makes 8. looks 9. is laughing

B.1) B 2) A 3) D 4) B 5) B 6) B 7) A 8) C 9) B 10) B 11) B 12) A 13) C 14) C 15) B

C. 1) PRESENT PERFECT 2) PRESENT PERFECT 3) PAST SIMPLE 4) PRESENT PERFECT 5) PAST SIMPLE

#### D.

1) has broken (irregular) 2) has allowed (regular) 3) has frozen (irregular) 4) has risen (irregular) 5) has battled (regular) 6) has introduced (regular) 7) has seen (irregular) 8) has listened (regular) 9) have spoiled (regular) 10) has written (irregular)

#### E.

- 1) have known 'know' is not normally used in the progressive form
- 2) have been watching 'watch' can be used in the progressive form
- 3) has had if 'have' means possession, it is not used in the progressive form
- 4) have been working 'work' can be used in the progressive form
- 5) have you been learning 'learn' can be used in the progressive form
- 6) has been 'be' is not normally used in the progressive form
- 7) has heard 'hear' is not normally used in the progressive form
- 8) Have you seen 'see' is not normally used in the progressive form
- 9) has been preparing 'prepare' can be used in the progressive form
- 10) have not touched 'touch' is not normally used in the progressive form

#### F.

1. Jennifer always plays tennis with her friends.
2. John Snow knows nothing.
3. My mother doesn't want to have breakfast at the moment.
4. What are you preparing? It smells wonderful.
5. I have three sisters and one brother.
6. We often eat out at the weekend.
7. Do you prefer grilled or steamed chicken?

8. My brother and I aren't going out today because there's a basketball match on TV.

9. We can't go out now. It is raining heavily.

10. My grandfather is in the yard. He is planting flowers.

**G.** 1. A      2. C    3. C    4. B    5. A

**H.**

1) got                      2) have done                      3) have released                      4) have just finished

5) talked                      6) Has ... gone                      7) has been                      8) have liked

9) Have ... been    10) have had                      11) haven't argued                      12) have played

13) has been                      14) had                      15) didn't go                      16) didn't play

17) were                      18) didn't try                      19) was                      20) have waited

**I.**

1. Sally left her job last year.

Sally has been unemployed since last year/ for a year.

2. They moved here three years ago.

They have been living here for three years. / They have been here for three years.

3. My students are doing their exercises now and I gave this task to them two hours ago.

My students have been doing exercises for two hours.

4. Alex started primary school in 2005.

Alex has been studying since 2005. / Alex has been a student since 2005.

5. My father is painting the walls at the moment and he started this morning.

My father has been painting the walls since this morning.

**J.** 1) A 2) B    3) C    4) B    5) A

## **VOCABULARY**

**A.** 1) expert 2) substance 3) contain 4) repeat 5) delicious 6) gather 7) share 8) value 9)

reasons

**B.** 1) awarded 2) made a fortune 3) burst into tears 4) dyslexic 5) melt 6) trip 7) recession

**C.** 1. raw                      2. prawns                      3. fork                      4. aubergine                      5. Raspberries

**D.**

1. You can't give away Granny's old bookcase – it's a \_valuable\_\_\_\_\_ antique. (value)

2. I'd like to ask you some questions about your \_\_\_childhood\_\_\_\_\_. (child)

3. Sophie's very \_\_reliable\_\_\_\_\_, if she says she'll do something, she'll do it. (rely)

4. Andrew's rather \_\_\_immature\_\_\_ for his age, isn't he? I can't believe he is 42. (mature)

5. There is such \_\_rivalry\_\_\_\_\_ among my students. (rival)

6. We have gone through a few financially \_\_\_insecure\_\_\_\_\_ years. (secure)

7. She's not only a rude but also an \_\_\_unfriendly\_\_\_\_\_ person. (friend)
8. His teachers regard him as a \_\_\_rebellious\_\_\_\_\_, trouble-making boy. (rebel)
9. My son has some \_\_\_ambitious\_\_\_\_\_ plans for his future.(ambition)
10. I'm \_\_\_impatient\_\_\_\_\_ to run my own business after my graduation because it was my childhood dream. (patient)

**E.** 1. A      2. B      3. A    4. C    5. B      6. A      7. C      8. A

**F.**

1. We will put some money aside for our wedding ceremony. (g. save)
2. My best friend promised to give me 60 TL. (f. lend)
3. Maria doesn't have enough money to buy this dress. (d. can't afford)
4. She is extremely rich now because her uncle had left her a fortune before he died. (e. inherit)
5. Scott works in a zoo. They pay him 1000 dollars a month. (b. earn)
6. I told my daughter not to spent money on useless things. (c. waste)
7. This watch is quite expensive. It is 200£. (i. cost)
8. Sarah gave me 75\$ last week; but I haven't paid it back yet. (h. owe)
9. They'll sell their house for about 300,000£. (j. be worth)
10. Would you like to put your money in the bank account? (a. invest)

**G.**

1. When Tom discovered that someone had stolen his jacket, he was very angry. He was absolutely \_\_\_furious\_\_\_\_\_ .
2. Derek invited thirty people to his birthday party so he ordered a really big cake. It was really \_\_\_huge/enormous\_\_\_\_\_.
3. When I told mum that John had asked me to marry him, she was really happy. She was absolutely \_\_\_thrilled\_\_\_\_\_.
4. He told me he didn't do his homework because his dog had eaten his book. That's a really silly excuse. It's absolutely \_\_\_ridiculous\_\_\_\_\_.
5. When Peter left me for another woman, I was very sad. I felt really \_\_\_miserable\_\_\_\_\_ for a whole month.
6. I'm so hungry that I could eat a horse! I'm absolutely \_\_\_starving\_\_\_\_\_.
7. I've never seen a prettier baby girl in my whole life. She's absolutely \_\_\_gorgeous\_\_\_\_\_.
8. These cookies are really tasty! They're absolutely \_\_\_delicious\_\_\_\_\_.
9. When we went inside the museum, we had to take our jumpers off because it was really hot. It was absolutely \_\_\_boiling\_\_\_\_\_ in all the rooms.

## UNIT 3

### A.

- |      |      |       |
|------|------|-------|
| 1. a | 5. a | 9. b  |
| 2. b | 6. b | 10. a |
| 3. b | 7. a |       |
| 4. b | 8. a |       |

### B.

- |              |               |             |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. pick up   | 4. run out of | 7. live off |
| 2. watch out | 5. end up     | 8. pay back |
| 3. set off   | 6. take out   | 9. live on  |

### C.

- |               |                    |                      |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. no article | 7. an              | 13. a                |
| 2. the, the   | 8. the             | 14. no article       |
| 3. the        | 9. no article, the | 15. The, no article, |
| 4. no article | 10. the            | the, no article      |
| 5. the        | 11. the            |                      |
| 6. an         | 12. no article     |                      |

### D.

- |                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. more carefully | 6. more dangerous    |
| 2. better         | 7. more often        |
| 3. most           | 8. better            |
| 4. the cheapest   | 9. the most exciting |
| 5. happier        | 10. more expensive   |

E. 1 a 2 a 3 -- 4 The 5 a 6 the 7 a 8 -- 9 -- 10 -- 11 the 12 the 13 a 14 a 15 –

### F.

- |                            |                     |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 better                   | 2 more comfortably  | 3 wider             |
| 4 more often               | 5 more than         | 6 more easily than  |
| 7 faster                   | 8 bigger and better | 9 “smarter”         |
| 10 newer and more advanced | 11 more seriously   | 12 more responsible |

G.1 than yours 2 than 3 than I do 4 than 5 old one did 6 mine 7 than Kelly’s did 8 than he is

**H.**

1. My watch is not as attractive as yours.
2. Sally's shoes are less fancy than Jill's.
3. Adam does not exercise as frequently as he used to.
4. This supermarket is less expensive than the one across the street.
5. The actor's new movie is less exciting than his last one.
6. This gym is not as convenient as the one near my house.
7. This review is not as positive as that one.
8. The new tablet starts up less quickly than the old one.

I. 1c 2d 3a 4b

**UNIT 4****A.**

- |                    |                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. was able to     | 6. be able to           |
| 2. been able to    | 7. haven't been able to |
| 3. be able to      | 8. was able to          |
| 4. weren't able to | 9. be able to           |
| 5. were able to    | 10. won't be able to    |

**B.**

- |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. can't    | 5. couldn't | 9. couldn't |
| 2. couldn't | 6. couldn't | 10. could   |
| 3. could    | 7. could    | 11. can     |
| 4. can      | 8. can't    |             |

**C.**

1. exhausted
2. confused
3. annoyed
4. depressing
5. disappointing
6. disappointed
7. surprising
8. amused
9. exciting
10. frightening

11. embarrassed
12. worrying
13. tiring

**D.**

- |                  |                     |             |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1. have to       | 6. have to          | 11. has to  |
| 2. have to       | 7. don't have to    | 12. mustn't |
| 3. must          | 8. had to           | 13. must    |
| 4. mustn't       | 9. don't have to    |             |
| 5. don't have to | 10. doesn't have to |             |

**E.**

- |      |      |       |
|------|------|-------|
| 1. b | 5. b | 9. a  |
| 2. c | 6. a | 10. b |
| 3. a | 7. c |       |
| 4. c | 8. c |       |

## UNIT 5

### VOCABULARY

**A.**

- a. basketball b. skiing c. cycling d. tennis e. badminton f. sailing g. athletics h. gymnastics  
i. volleyball j. boxing

**B.** 1d 2c 3h 4j 5b 6e 7f 8a 9g 10i

**C.**

- a) racket, net, court, referee
- b) ball, referee, goalkeeper, striker
- c) ball, glove, cap, referee, court
- d) bicycle/bike, helmet, wheel, pedal, circuit
- e) course, ball, club, putter, par

**D.** a. spectators b. draw c. pitch d. fit e. won f. race g. prize h. tournament

**E.** 1. sport 2. watch 3. fans 4. events 5. racing 6. finishing line 7. goals 8. match  
9. football grounds 10. keep fit

**F.** a. acquaintance b. friend c. fiancé d. classmate e. relative f. flatmate g. colleague  
h. partner i. ex j. mate

**G.**

adore, adoration, adorable, adorably

hate, hate, hateful, hatefully

passion, passionate, passionately

disgust, disgust, disgusting, disgustingly

repel, repulsion, repelling, repellingly

affect, affection, affectionate, affectionately

tempt, temptation, tempting, temptingly

love, love, loving, lovingly

**H.** liked, fancy, enjoyed, had fallen in love, adore, didn't fall for him, fond of, can't stand

**I.** a. lost touch b. proposed c. met d. were together e. 'll become friends f. get to know

**J.**

a. How long have you been going out together?

b. Mike and Clare broke up last month.

c. We will get in touch as soon as possible.

d. They are getting married next month.

e. How does Sally get along with her colleagues?

f. The two partners don't have much in common.

**K.** 1.E 2.C 3.B 4.A 5.D 6.A 7.A 8.A 9.C 10.B

**GRAMMAR**

**A.** a. was reading

b. hadn't studied

c. was writing

d. had hidden

e. bought

f. had been married

**B.** a. was shaking, got

b. had already started, arrived

c. was texting, was talking

d. wasn't, had eaten

e. was discussing, entered

f. couldn't, hadn't studied

**C.** 1b, 2c, 3c, 4a, 5b, 6a

**D.** a. drove – was driving

b. ✓

c. didn't never travel – had never travelled

d. read – was reading

e. ✓

f. did you do – were you doing

**E.** 1d, 2f, 3e, 4a, 5b, 6c

**F.** a. used to wake up

b. don't usually

c. Does he normally

d. didn't use to cry

e. used to be

f. normally drinks

**G.** a. used to eat

b. Did...use to go

c. didn't use to visit

d. did you use to wake up

e. used to watch

f. didn't use to give

**H.** 1b, 2a, 3c, 4b, 5c, 6a

**I.**

- a. drive – drives
- b. √
- c. doesn't use to go out – doesn't usually go out
- d. used – use
- e. used to go – usually go
- f. √

**J.** 1e, 2f, 3a, 4b, 5c, 6d

**K.**

1. Sally was eating (eat) dinner last night when someone knocked (knock) on the door.
2. I began to study at seven last night. Fred came (come) at seven-thirty. I was studying (study) when Fred came (come).
3. While I was studying (study) last night, Fred dropped by (drop by) to visit me.
4. My roommate's parents called (call) him last night while we were watching (watch) TV.
5. My mother called me around five. My husband came home a little after five. When he came (come) home, I was talking (talk) to my mother on the phone.
6. Yesterday Tom and Janice went (go) to the zoo around one. They saw (see) many kinds of animals. They stayed at the zoo for two hours. While they were walking (walk) home, it began (begin) to rain, so they stopped (stop) at a small café and had (have) a cup of coffee.
7. Yesterday afternoon I went (go) to visit the Parker family. When I got (get) there around two o'clock, Mrs. Parker was (be) in the yard. She planted (plant) flowers in her garden. Mr. Parker was (be) in the garage. He worked (work) on their car. He was changing (change) the oil.

**L.**

1. My mother had taken her umbrella before she went out.
2. Frank called me after I had gone to school.
3. I washed the dishes after I had watched TV.
4. She had washed her hands before she had lunch.
5. The boys had bought a ball before they played football.
6. My mother had made a cake before the guests came.
7. He had put sugar in his tea before he drank it.
8. After I had gotten up I had breakfast.
9. The children ran away after they had broken the window.



10. I had fastened my seat belt before the plane took off.

**M.**

1. When she was a child, she used to live in a small village.
2. When he was a young man, he used to enjoy playing basketball.
3. In ancient Rome, wall paintings were used to a popular form of advertising.
4. Before she learned to read, her parents used to read stories to her.
5. Before he came to Ankara, life was used to cheap in Turkey.
6. Jim used to speak German at school, but he has now forgotten.
7. Susan used to be a nurse before she got married and raised a family.
8. Sally used to play tennis when abroad, but she prefers swimming now.
9. Before they bought their house, they used to live in an apartment.
10. While she was going to university, she used to work in a doctor's office.

## **UNIT 6**

### **VOCABULARY**

**A.** 1g, 2j, 3h, 4a, 5c, 6e, 7i, 8l, 9k, 10f, 11b, 12d

**B.** 1a, 2c, 3c, 4b, 5a, 6b, 7c, 8b, 9a, 10c

**C.** a. cliffhanger b. stunts c. the last release d. soundtrack e. multiplex f. adaptation  
g. location h. subtitling i. dubbing j. Casting

**D.** 1. SCRIPT 2. AUDIENCE 3. SHOOT 4. STAR 5. NOMINEE 6. EPISODE 7. SCENE

**E.** (suggestions)

- |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| a. gripping, scary, dramatic, violent | b. exciting, instructive                                |
| c. funny, moving, instructive         | d. violent, exciting                                    |
| e. funny                              | f. violent, dreadful, scary, gripping                   |
| g. funny, moving                      | h. realistic, moving, complex, powerful,<br>instructive |
| i. realistic, exciting                | j. realistic, complex, instructive                      |
| k. funny                              | l. violent, dramatic, moving, dreadful, gripping        |

**F.**

Titanic was **directed** by James Cameron and is one of the most **successful** films ever made, at least, in commercial terms, and has grossed more than one billion dollars for its makers.

It **stars** Leonardo DiCaprio and Kate Winslet with Gloria Stuart and Billy Zane in supporting **roles**. It was the film that made DiCaprio famous.

It is **set** aboard the ill-fated liner Titanic than sank on 14 April, 1912 after hitting an iceberg in the north Atlantic. It is not, however, a true-to-**life** account of the disaster, focusing instead, on an on-board romance between two entirely fictional **characters**. DiCaprio **plays** Jack, a young artist, leaving England for a better life in the United States. He is poor and travelling in the cheapest part of the ship. Rose, **played** by Kate Winslet, is a rich young woman engaged to be married and travelling in the luxury of a first class cabin.

They meet by chance and are immediately attracted to each other. Jack is handsome, lively, and above all, good fun. By contrast, Cal Hockley, the wealthy man that Rose is engaged to, is pompous and arrogant. Rose and Jack quickly fall in love after Jack saves Rose's life when she nearly falls over the side of the ship.

The film was a huge **box-office** success when it was **released** in 1997, although some **critics** were less enthusiastic, seeing the movie as over-sentimental. Nonetheless, it managed to win no less than 11 Academy **awards** including those for Best **Director**, Best **Musical Score** , Best **Visual** Effects and Best **Costume** Design.

**G.** 1b, 2g, 3f, 4e, 5a, 6d, 7c

**H.** chin, elbow, toe, lip, back, knee, eye, nail, arm, heel, cheek, chest, ankle, neck,

**I.** A. FOREHEAD B. FINGER C. WRIST D. SHOULDER E. MOUTH

F. THUMB G. THIGH H. BROW I. ELBOW J. HAND

**J.** a. Thumb b. Throat c. Cheek d. Lips e. Knees f. waist g. Neck h. chin i. Wrist j. Nose

**K.** a3, b8, c10, d6, e5, f1, g9, h4, i2, j7

## GRAMMAR

**A.** a. is being installed                      b. has been built                      c. bought

d. was being prepared                      e. drink

**B.** a. was taken                      b. will be caught                      c. has never been washed

d. is being seen                      e. are usually read                      f. was filmed

**C.** 1a, 2c, 3a, 4c, 5b, 6c

**D.** a. will be reading - will be read                      b. √                      c. was been repaired - was being repaired

d. is checked - is being checked                      e. √                      f. was betray - was betrayed

**E.**

1. My laptop was repaired by a friend yesterday.

2. Sarah was bitten by a dog when she was walking in the park.

3. I was impressed how my sentence was transformed into a poem.

4. Many famous films have been directed by Steven Spielberg.

5. Water has to be boiled before you drink it/it is drunk.
6. I was called by somebody during the meeting but I didn't answer.

**F.**

1. Where is money kept?
2. What was he stung by?
3. What is spoken in Italy?
4. Who has been taken to hospital?
5. Who was the television damaged by?
6. Who was the Mona Lisa painted by?
7. How many people were invited to his party?
8. Where are bananas grown?

**G.** 1. can't 2. Must 3. May 4. Must 5. might not 6. can't

**H.** 1. might not 2. Must 3. Might 4. can't 5. might not 6. must

**I.** 1c, 2b, 3b, 4c, 5a, 6b

**J.**

- |                  |                      |                 |
|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| a. can't - might | c. could – can't     | e. ✓            |
| b. ✓             | d. can't – might not | f. must - might |

**K.** 1d, 2a, 3e, 4f, 5c, 6b

**L.** No answer key.

## UNIT 7

### VOCABULARY

**A.**

- |              |              |               |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. state     | 5. graduate  | 9. college    |
| 2. semesters | 6. secondary | 10. religious |
| 3. boarding  | 7. head      |               |
| 4. grade     | 8. nursery   |               |

**B.** 1. Subjects 2. Pupil 3. Repeat 4. Graduate 5. University 6. Teacher 7. Expelled  
8. kindergarten

**C.** c 1. Cheat a 2. Pass f 3. Fail b 4. Be expelled g 5. Revise  
e 6. Be punished d 7. Behave

**D.**

- |                     |         |                |
|---------------------|---------|----------------|
| 1. punish 2. divide | 4. pay  | 6. copy        |
| 3. memorise         | 5. pass | 7. concentrate |

8. revise

9. underline

10. cheat

**E.**

1. pass

3. pupil

5. good school

2. homework

4. behave

6. fail

**F.** a4, b9, c1, d6, e2, f8, g10, h7, i5, j3

**G.** 1f, 2e, 3d, 4b, 5a, 6c

**H.** 1. Apartment 2. Living area 3.floor to ceiling 4. Modern 5.bathroom 6.mirror 7.decorated  
8.space

**I.** 1b, 2d, 3c, 4a, 5c, 6b, 7c, 8d

**J.** a. wardrobe, lamp b. sink, shower c. oven, fridge d. TV, sofa  
e. gate, garden f. ground floor, basement g. windows, ceiling

**K.**

1. This 17<sup>th</sup> century castle is situated in a quiet village.
2. His parents live in a suburb of Paris.
3. My bedroom has a beautiful wooden floor.
4. They usually have breakfast on the balcony.
5. Martin and Mark are looking for an apartment in this area.
6. There is a large garage in the basement of the house.
7. Maria lives in an old flat on the outskirts of London.
8. This cottage has been for sale since we moved here.
9. The living room is spacious and light.
10. There is a modern fireplace in the living room.

**L.**

1. cottage
2. path
3. open fire
4. steps
5. patio
6. gate

**GRAMMAR**

**A.**

1. unless

3. as soon as

5. when

2. if

4. until

6. after

**B.**

- |                     |                            |                       |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. call, 'll pay    | 3. won't go out            | 5. will be, come      |
| 2. won't buy, gives | 4. gets married, will quit | 6. will be, don't eat |

**C.** 1b, 2c, 3b, 4a, 5c, 6b**D.**

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 1. will get - get                  | 5. √  |
| 2. am not telling - will not tell  | 6. is fired - will be fired; she will be late |
| 3. they don't change - they change | - she is late                                 |
| 4. √                               |   |

**E.**

1. The workers won't stop the protest unless the firm pays them.
2. My father won't work after he turns 65.
3. Adam will be late for work if his car doesn't start.
4. He'll call me as soon as he comes back from holiday.
5. Don't call me unless you have a serious problem.
6. I won't go out to eat until Daniel comes back from school.

**F.**

- |                        |                        |                           |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. wouldn't be, didn't | 3. stopped, would hear | 5. wouldn't, loved        |
| 2. wasn't, wouldn't be | 4. would be, happened  | 6. stopped, would be able |

**G.**

- |                            |                           |                               |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. didn't have, would need | 3. would learn, went      | 5. listened, would understand |
| 2. would win, bought       | 4. would lose, didn't eat | 6. listened, would find out   |

**H.**

- |                  |             |                   |
|------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 1. wouldn't lose | 3. 'll tell | 5. Would ... earn |
| 2. cook          | 4. was      | 6. won't buy      |

**I.**

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 1. √                | 5. were - would be                                    |
| 2. won't be - isn't | 6. would talk not like this - wouldn't talk like this |
| 3. was – were       |   |
| 4. √                |   |

**J.** 1c, 2f, 3a, 4e, 5d, 6b

**K.**

1. If I loved her sister, I would invite her to dinner.

I...don't like.....him, so I.....won't invite.....her to dinner.

I...won't invite.....him to my party because I...don't like.....her.

2. Crimes wouldn't increase if the government were taking stricter measures against them.

The government...would take.....very strict measures against crimes, so it...didn't.....increase.

3. If I knew his surname, I could call directory enquiries.

I.....can't call.....directory enquiries because I...don't know.....his surname.

4. I wouldn't try this coat on if I couldn't pay it.

I.....am trying.....this coat on, which means I...can pay.....it.

5. If Muhammed Ali succeeds in this round. He will be in the final.

Muhammed Ali...may/ might succeed.....in this round. Then he...will.....be in the final.

6. I wouldn't be at home if my back was not really hurting.

I.....am .....at home because my back.....is hurting.....

**L.**

1. You/ go / swimming? - Will you go swimming?

Yes / if / not / raining - Yes , if it won't be raining

2. He / pass / exam? – Will he pass the exam?

Yes / if / study / harder –Yes, if he studies harder

3. You / give / party / for Christmas? – Will you give a party for Christmas?

Yes, / if / in Paris -Yes, if I am in Paris

4. She / starts to work/ in London? - Will she starts to work in London?

Yes / if / not / accept/ job /in /Poland – Yes, if she doesn't accept the job in Poland

5. They / visit / grandparent? –Will they visit their grandparent?

Yes/ if/ have / enough / time – Yes, if they have enough time.

**M. Students own answers**

# UNIT 8

## GRAMMAR

### A.

1. he often has a big hamburger
2. they lived in Boston
3. Ian didn't invite girls to his parties
4. she understands Japanese
5. Bella doesn't collect stickers
6. Dennis often downloaded the latest tunes
7. Leroy was out riding his new waveboard that day
8. he didn't know what to do
9. Mr Jones is rude to Samantha
10. they have to go now

### B.

1. if I wanted to dance.
2. when I had come.
3. if John had arrived.
4. where Maria parked her car.
5. if I had watched the latest film.
6. if she could help me.
7. if Mandy would have lunch with Sue.
8. what I was doing.
9. how much pocket money Lisa got.
10. if she had to do the shopping

C. 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. c 6. a 7. b 8. b 9. c 10. d

### D.

1. **Gerund**
2. **Progressive/Continuous**
3. **Gerund**
4. **Gerund**
5. **Progressive/Continuous**
6. **Progressive/Continuous**
7. **Gerund**

8. Gerund
9. Progressive/Continuous
10. Gerund

E.

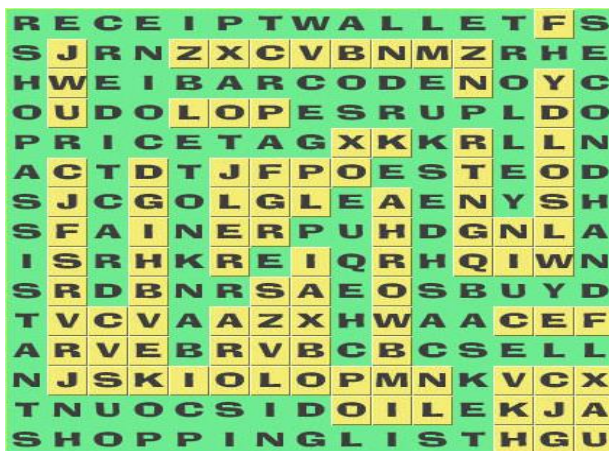
- |             |                                   |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. living   | 11. to speak.                     |
| 2. taking   | 12. to know                       |
| 3. to pick. | 13. playing / doing.              |
| 4. be       | 14. to inform                     |
| 5. to swim  | 15. cleaning / to do              |
| 6. knocking | 16. Lying / sitting.              |
| 7. to stay  | 17. writing / waiting             |
| 8. to lose  | 18. to learn /reading / listening |
| 9. buying   | 19. to forget / worrying          |
| 10. to tell | 20. to start / looking            |

F. 1.c 2.a 3.b 4.f 5.h 6.g 7.e 8.d

G. a.2 b.3 c.3 d.3 e.1

H. As he was walking down the path Tony said if he **continued** his diet he **should** lose twenty pounds. We bumped into each other. He apologized saying he **was** terribly sorry. I told him it **was** OK, that nothing **had** (**was**) broken. Tony said he **had been** so caught up in **his** thoughts that he **hadn't seen me**. He seemed embarrassed, so I added that I **hadn't been watching** my step either. At that moment we recognized each other! He asked me if he **knew me** from somewhere. I then remembered that he was Jack's brother. We both had a good laugh and then he invited me to have a cup of coffee and a donut. We had a great Tonye together.

### UNIT 8 VOCABULARY



A.



**B.**

- |               |                   |                   |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. receipt    | 8. shop assistant | 15. sell          |
| 2. basket     | 9. credit card    | 16. buy           |
| 3. cheque     | 10. price tag     | 17. secondhand    |
| 4. discount   | 11. trolley       | 18. shopping list |
| 5. barcode    | 12. Banknote      | 19. coin          |
| 6. shopkeeper | 13. purse         |                   |
| 7. wallet     | 14. cashdesk      |                   |

**C.**

- |        |       |      |
|--------|-------|------|
| 1. d   | 4. f. | 7. c |
| 2. g . | 5. a  | 8. e |
| 3. b.  | 6. h  |      |

**D. No answer key.****UNIT 9****GRAMMAR****A.**

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| 1. hadn't lost /<br>wouldn't have        | 4. hadn't met / hadn't<br>met             | 8. had felt / wouldn't<br>have driven   |
| 2. hadn't moved /<br>wouldn't have found | 5. hadn't fallen /<br>wouldn't have asked | 9. had driven / would<br>have seen      |
| 3. hadn't found /<br>wouldn't have met   | 6. rung / would have had                  | 10. had seen / wouldn't<br>have crashed |
|  | 7. had had / would have<br>felt           |   |

**B. 1. b 2. a 3.b 4. a 5. a****C.**

- She didn't give me a lift because she didn't have any petrol.  
If she had had petrol, she would have given me a lift.
- I didn't go to the school celebration because I was ill.  
If I hadn't been ill, I would have gone to the school celebration.
- Dad didn't go to the theatre because he didn't like the play .  
If Dad had liked the play, he would have gone to the theatre.
- Mum didn't make a cake because she was at her office until late.

If my mum hadn't been at her office until late, she would have made a cake.

5. Steve didn't participate at the concert because his guitar was broken.

If his guitar hadn't been broken, Steve would have participated at the concert.

6. I didn't read the article because I had work to do.

If I hadn't had to work, I would have read the article.

7. She didn't go to the doctor because the metro was out of order.

If the metro hadn't been out of order, she would have gone to the doctor.

8. I missed the train because I overslept.

If I hadn't overslept, I wouldn't have missed the train.

9. She slapped him because he insulted her.

If he hadn't insulted her, she wouldn't have slapped him.

10. He broke his leg because he jumped from the roof.

If he hadn't jumped from the roof, he wouldn't have broken his leg.

#### D.

1. There aren't *many* lions at the zoo now, just *a few*.

2. We don't have much gas, we'd better stop at the gas station.

3. Did you spend *much* money on your last trip? "No, just *a few* dollars."

4. Do we still have *few* time to finish our exam? "No, just *a few* minutes."

5. When did we last get so *much* rain in Rio? "Last summer. It rained a lot."

6. How about visiting Nancy tomorrow? "No, thanks. I've got so *many* things to do that I won't be able to finish them in *a few* days."

7. She doesn't drink *much* coffee.

8. He has *much* money but very *few* friends.

9. We don't have *much* sugar at home, just *a little*. We need to buy some.

#### E.

1. There isn't *much* milk left in the fridge.

2. You shouldn't eat so *many* sweets.

3. My friend doesn't eat *much* fruit.

4. They don't know *much* about the history of their country.

5. I don't have *much* time to practise basketball.

6. There aren't *many* people in the shops today.

7. There is not *much* homework to do.

8. How *many* of you are coming to the party?

9. We don't have *many* oranges, and we don't have *much* olive oil.

10. There wasn't **much** dust in that house, was there?

**F.**

1. a. there is            b. there are            c. **is there**            d. are there
2. **a. some**            b. a few            c. many            d. any
3. a. a few            b. many            c. **a little**            d. any
4. a. a            b. some            c. any            d. **the**
5. a. any            b. many            c. much            d. **some**
6. a. the            b. **a**            c. some            d. many
7. a. a little            b. any            c. **a few**            d. much
8. a. a            b. the            c. **an**            d. any
9. a. any            b. **a few**            c. a little            d. much
10. a. how much            b. is there            c. are there            d. **how many**
11. a. What            b. How much            c. **How many**            d. Which
12. a. much            b. any            c. a lot of            d. **many**
13. **a. a little**            b. any            c. many            d. a few
14. **a. Any**            b. Many            c. A few            d. How many
15. a. some            b. a few            c. **any**            d. many
16. a. some            b. **much**            c. a few            d. many

**VOCABULARY**

**A.**

1. Are you sitting **comfortably** (comfort)? Then I'll begin the story.
2. If the beds had been more **comfortable** (comfort), we would have slept better.
3. You would have got better marks if you hadn't done the exam so **carelessly** (care).
4. We were really **unlucky** (luck). We missed the flight by just five minutes.
5. Don't be so **impatient** (patience). The programme will start in a minute.
6. I fell off my bicycle last week, but **luckily** (luck) I wasn't badly hurt.
7. There was a huge queue to pay, but we waited **patiently** (patience).
8. If you had been more **careful** (care), you wouldn't have had an accident.
9. It was freezing cold but **fortunately** (fortune) we'd all brought jackets.
10. The beach was beautiful but **unfortunately** (fortune) it rained every day.

B. 1. c 2. d 3. b 4. d 5. b 6. c 7. b 8. d 9. d 10. c

C.

- |      |      |       |
|------|------|-------|
| 1. i | 5. a | 9. j  |
| 2. b | 6. g | 10. e |
| 3. c | 7. d |       |
| 4. h | 8. f |       |

## UNIT 10

### GRAMMAR

A.

1. I was on my way to the Odeon Cinema, **where** I wanted to meet my cousin Fred. I was walking down Richmond Street **when** I heard a loud noise. A man had crashed into a tree **which** was standing at the corner to Corn Street. The man, **whose** car was badly damaged, was in shock. I helped him phone his wife, **who** arrived shortly after the call.
2. My friend Jimmy, **who** is very superstitious, loves lucky charms. One day Jimmy, **whose** room is always an awful mess, decided to do some cleaning. First he tidied his wardrobe, **where** he found a rabbit's paw. He was very excited **when** he came over to my place. He showed me the rabbit's paw, **which** was light brown and looked very old.
3. Last July, **when** we had our house-warming party, Mum invited our friend Peer from Norway. Peer arrived at Stanstead Airport, **where** we picked him up two days before the party. Peer, **who** had never been to England before, was very excited. Peer's suitcases, **which** were huge, didn't fit into the car. Peer, **whose** suitcases had to take a taxi, was very upset.
4. I spent a year in Australia **when** I was only 23 years old. My first stop was Melbourne, **where** I have friends. Peter and Kate, **who** are both teachers, showed me around. One day we went to the aquarium, **which** was awesome! Peter, **whose** band is pretty cool, plays the double bass.

B.

1. London, which is the capital of England, is one of the largest cities in the world. **Non-Defining**
2. This is the dress my mother made for me. **Defining**
3. Queen Elizabeth II, who is 83, has been the queen of England for 57 years now. **Non-Defining**
4. That's the dog that bit me. **Defining**

5. Tom Cruise, who has starred a lot of films, is a famous American actor. **Non-Defining**
6. The village where I grew up is very small. **Defining**
7. Greg, whose job involves travelling a lot, has been in nearly all the countries in the world. **Non-Defining**
8. The office I have just rented is near my home. **Defining**
9. This is the officer that arrested the burglar. **Defining**
10. Lady Gaga, who is a well-known pop star, is only 24 **Non-Defining**

**C.**

1. Murat gets up late, **doesn't he?**
2. Your car is not cheap, **is it?**
3. You couldn't help me, **could you?**
4. You weren't at the party last night, **were you?**
5. There is a museum in this city, **isn't there?**
6. You have never been to Peking, **have you?**
7. I didn't do anything wrong, **did I?**
8. They helped us a lot, **didn't they?**
9. Let's have a drink, **shall we?**
10. Lisa has lost her ID, **hasn't she?**
11. We are friends, **aren't we?**
12. Good idea, **isn't it?**
13. You must give up smoking, **mustn't you?**
14. No one can help you, **can they?**
15. Don't do it, **will you?**
16. Dave is your cousin, **isn't he?**

**D.**

1. a. We must be at school at 8 o'clock, aren't we?  
**b. We must be at school at 8 o'clock, mustn't we?**  
c. We must be at school at 8 o'clock, needn't we?
2. a. Don't talk to Peter during the lesson, do you?  
**b. Don't talk to Peter during the lesson, will you?**  
c. Don't talk to Peter during the lesson, won't you?
3. a. There's a fly in your soup, is there?  
b. There's a fly in your soup, isn't it?  
**c. There's a fly in your soup, isn't there?**

4. a. Let's go swimming, aren't we?  
 b. Let's go swimming, isn't it?  
**c. Let's go swimming, shall we?**
5. **a. The sun won't shine tomorrow, will it?**  
 b. The sun won't shine tomorrow, will she?  
 c. The sun won't shine tomorrow, won't it?
6. a. They used to live in New Orleans, aren't they?  
**b. They used to live in New Orleans, didn't they?**  
 c. They used to live in New Orleans, don't they?
7. **a. We had better leave, hadn't we?**  
 b. We had better leave, haven't we?  
 c. We had better leave, weren't we?
8. a. I think he's from India, doesn't he?  
 b. I think he's from India, don't I?  
**c. I think he's from India, isn't he?**
9. a. The slide show was fantastic, isn't it?  
 b. The slide show was fantastic, was it?  
**c. The slide show was fantastic, wasn't it?**
10. a. Pass me the salt, aren't I?  
 b. Pass me the salt, aren't you?  
**c. Pass me the salt, won't you?**

## VOCABULARY

**A.1.a 2.c 3.c 4.b 5.b 6.c 7.a 8.b**

### B.

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1. toolbox    | 9. goodbye   |
| 2. motorcycle | 10 rainbow   |
| 3. tablespoon | 11. daydream |
| 4. headache   | 12. sunray   |
| 5. homework   | 13. air port |
| 6. backpack   | 14. postman  |
| 7. footprint  | 15. popcorn  |
| 8. newspaper  |              |

**C.**

A wild bear with a taste for honey has been found guilty \_\_\_\_\_ (**of**) repeatedly raiding a beekeeper's hives. The beekeeper took the bear to court in Macedonia after spending a year trying to protect his bees and their honey \_\_\_\_\_ (**from/** the hungry beast. The sweet-toothed bear didn't show \_\_\_\_\_ (**up**) at court, but he was still found guilty \_\_\_\_\_ (**of**) theft and criminal damage. Because the bear is a protected species and has no owner, the state has to pay £1,750 \_\_\_\_\_ (**for**) the damage \_\_\_\_\_ (**to**) the hives. The beekeeper said he'd tried to keep the bear away from his bees \_\_\_\_\_ (**by**) buying a generator, putting lights up around the beehives and playing really loud music.

But when the generator ran \_\_\_\_\_ (**out**) of power, the lights went \_\_\_\_\_ (**off**) and the music stopped so the bear sneaked back to stick his paws in the honey hives again. Meanwhile the bear is still at large in Macedonia - probably looking \_\_\_\_\_ (**for**) his next honey fix!

**D.**

1. The bear was taken to court because it damaged a beekeeper's hives. \_\_\_\_ **T** \_\_\_\_
2. The bear first attacked the hives a year ago. \_\_\_\_ **T** \_\_\_\_
3. The bear was tried without being present. \_\_\_\_ **T** \_\_\_\_
4. The owner of the bear will have to pay £1,750 for the damage. \_\_\_\_ **F** \_\_\_\_
5. The beekeeper used lighting and music to scare the bear away. \_\_\_\_ **T** \_\_\_\_
6. When the bear came back, its paws got stuck in the honey. \_\_\_\_ **F** \_\_\_\_
7. Now the bear is kept at a large zoo in Macedonia. \_\_\_\_ **F** \_\_\_\_

**E.**

- 1) icon
- 2) expelled
- 3) publication
- 4) foggy
- 5) suddenly
- 6) expert
- 7) introduce
- 8) prisoners
- 9) murdered
- 10) dropped out
- 11) inspired