

A2 SELF STUDY PACK ANSWER KEYS



UNIT 1

GRAMMAR

- A. No answer key.
- B. No answer key.
- C. No answer key.
- D. No answer key.
- E. No answer key.
- F. No answer key.
- G. No answer key.

H.

1. Where was your sister born?
2. What TV programmes do you watch?
3. How often does she do yoga?
4. Do you normally get in touch with your friends by phone?
5. Do you have any friends from France?
6. Did he want to see her?
7. I am into literature and art.
8. What did she think of him?
9. Do you have a favourite painting?
10. There is a problem with the air conditioning.

VOCABULARY

- A. No answer key.
- B. No answer key.
- C. No answer key.
- D. No answer key.

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- A. 1. a. 2. c. 3. b. 4. c. 5. a. 6. a. 7. b. 8. a. 9. b. 10. a. 11. a.
12. a. 13. b. 14. c. 15. c.

UNIT 2

GRAMMAR

- A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

E. No answer key.

F. No answer key.

G. No answer key.

H.

1. I didn't have time so I couldn't do my homework.
2. I can't speak Spanish, but I had a wonderful time in Spain.
3. Although I'm not in love with Leila, I went on a date with her.
4. It was so cheap so I decided to stay in a five-star hotel.
5. Mark called his bank to cancel his credit cards because he lost his wallet.

I. The day/ **One day**, I decided to visit Mount Everest so I flew to Kathmandu, and then traveled to a village near the mountain. **Next day**/ Afterday, I checked all my equipment and met a guide and we started to climb. It was quite tiring so we had to stop for many times. We were exhausted **when** / then we got closer the top. Sudden/ **Suddenly**, I saw another team who were camping near the top. About **two minutes later**/ two minutes after one of them came over to ask for some meal and he was so happy to see us. **After that**/ when we decided to camp together and share our food. We had a great time together. I still keep in touch with some people in that funny group.

J. 1. B 2.c 3.c 4.a 5.b 6.c 7.c 8.a 9.c 10.a 11.c 12.a
13.c 14.c 15.a

VOCABULARY

A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

E. No answer key.

UNIT 3

GRAMMAR

A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

E. No answer key.

F. No answer key.

VOCABULARY

A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

E. No answer key.

UNIT 4

VOCABULARY

A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

E. No answer key.

F. No answer key.

G. No answer key.

GRAMMAR

A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

E. No answer key.

F. No answer key.

G. No answer key.

H. No answer key.

I. No answer key.

J. No answer key.

K. No answer key.

L. No answer key.

M. No answer key.

N. No answer key.

O. No answer key.

P. No answer key.

PRONUNCIATION

A. No answer key.

UNIT 5

GRAMMAR

A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

E. No answer key.

F. No answer key.

G. No answer key.

H. No answer key.

I. No answer key.

J. No answer key.

VOCABULARY

A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

UNIT 6

GRAMMAR

A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

E. No answer key.

F. No answer key.

G. No answer key.

VOCABULARY

A. No answer key.

B. No answer key.

C. No answer key.

D. No answer key.

E. No answer key.

UNIT 7

GRAMMAR

A.

1. **Running** is very good for your health.
2. I don't really like **spending** money on expensive clothes.
3. I need **to tidy** my room immediately because my mum is coming home.
4. Try not **to waste** too much time on Facebook.
5. She's very good at **meeting** with new people.
6. They called Elizabeth because they wanted **to tell** her about the wedding.
7. Steven enjoys **listening** to reggae music.
8. I don't mind **doing** the washing up.
9. Irregular verbs are not easy to **remember**.
10. She is interested in **becoming** a doctor.
11. He is saving money **to buy** a new car.
12. My favorite hobby is **cooking**.
13. It is important **to surf** the net for more information.
14. At last they decided **to rent** the apartment.
15. She told us where **to find** the necessary material.
16. We're planning **to go** to Europe this summer.
17. It's getting cloudy I think it's going to start **to rain**.
18. She pretended **to be** asleep, but she wasn't really.
19. I forgot **locking** the door when I left.
20. Mary keeps **talking** about her problems.
21. I would like **to move** to New York next month.
22. She warned him **not to be** late.
23. Turkey doesn't allow **to smoke** in public buildings.
24. Rachel hopes **to see** her boyfriend soon.
25. Remember **to bring** your materials to class tomorrow.

- B.** 1. Getting 2. Stealing 3. Reading 4. to go 5. Going 6. going
7. to speak 8. working 9. to talk 10. playing 11. to help 12. to do
13. to become 14. becoming 15. to travel 16. to be 17. to speak 18. seeing
19. to call 20. to go

C.

1. I **don't have to** go to work at the weekend.
2. You **mustn't** touch the stove, it is really hot.
3. The buses are free. You **don't have to** buy a ticket.
4. You are in the military zone, so you **mustn't** make a call.
5. You **have to** wear a uniform if you are a soldier.
6. You **mustn't** take photos in the museum.
7. Our teacher asks us to do our homework, so we **have to** finish our homework tonight.
8. You **mustn't** swim here. It's dangerous.
9. It's holiday today and I'm not in a rush, so I **don't have to** do all the file work.
10. Dress code is required for the club, so you **have to** dress appropriately.

D.

1. Children **have to** / don't have to be at home early because they are very young.
2. It's getting late, you **must** / mustn't leave for the meeting.
3. Clients mustn't / **don't have to** pay for the accommodation because the organization is free.
4. We **must** / mustn't study for the tomorrow's class. Our teacher may get disappointed.
5. Rachel has to / **must** do the washing up. Her mother may get angry with her.
6. In Turkey, you must / **have to** drive on the right.
7. I can stay in bed tomorrow morning because I **don't have to** / must work.
8. You have to/ **mustn't** forget what I told you. It's very important.
9. Do we **have to** / must fill all these forms to get a new passport?
10. In many countries men mustn't / **have to** do military service.

E.

1. Did you have to take a taxi home?
2. I've had to use the bus for the last two days.
3. I have to do the washing once a week.
4. We didn't have to go to college yesterday.
5. Did you have to get up early this morning?
6. I'll have to start work next week.

7. I always have to work hard.
8. The children have to go to bed at 8 o'clock.
9. They don't have to work on Saturdays
10. Did you have to take your lunch with you?
11. She had to work very hard for her exam.
12. I have to cut the grass once a week.
13. She didn't have to cook the dinner last night.
14. Do you have to pay to go in?
15. I have to stay at home on Wednesdays.

VOCABULARY

A.

1. Jane walked out **of** the room and never got back.
2. Visitors continued to walk **around** the street until they found a fancy restaurant.
3. Every weekend I go for a walk **along** the lake.
4. Students came **into** the classroom and sat down.
5. Go **over** the bridge, the pharmacy is opposite the hospital.
6. Don't drive fast **through** the tunnel.
7. Don't wait out, come **in!** It's good to see you again.

- B.** 1. Across 2. Over 3. against 4. through 5. across 6. on top of
7. under 8. through

C.

1. Have you **decided** how to finish your duty on time, or are you still thinking about how to manage your time effectively?
2. Alex **promised** to let me know when he got home. He always does what he says.
3. The new chef doesn't **mind** cooking because she knows that practice makes perfect.
4. At least **pretend** to like this ancient place even though you don't like such places.
5. I really don't **feel** like hanging out tonight. I feel really tired after all.

D. Answers vary.

UNIT 8

GRAMMAR

A.

1. You should put on a jumper.
2. You shouldn't sit so close to the TV.

3. We should leave at two-thirty.
4. He shouldn't stay up so late.
5. You should stay in bed.
6. You should do some exercise.
7. You should be careful.
8. She should drink milk.
9. He should study for the exams.
10. You should tidy it immediately.

B.

1. If you go out in the rain, you'll get wet.
2. If you don't study hard, you won't pass your exams.
3. If he doesn't leave home early, he will miss the flight.
4. If Mary isn't nervous, she will pass the driving exam.
5. If you are a club member, you can attend the meeting.
6. If you don't speak too fast, she will understand you.
7. If you eat your sandwiches now, you won't have anything for lunch.
8. If you wear your seatbelt, you will be safe in an accident.
9. If he saves enough money, he will go on holiday to Canada.
10. If you don't invite them for your party, they will be upset.

C. 1.D 2.D 3.A 4.B 5.A 6.D 7.D 8.C 9.C 10.A

D. our, his, his, hers, her, my, their, ours

E.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. What should I visit when I go to Istanbul? | a) We don't want to get lost. 3 |
| 2. You shouldn't go out alone.
Mosque. 1 | b) You should visit The Blue |
| 3. We should ask for directions. | c) In front of the Eiffel Tower. 5 |
| 4. You shouldn't forget to wear thick clothes. | d) You should stay together. 2 |
| 5. Where should we meet you? | e) It often snows at this time of the year. 4 |

F. TOM I think we're lost! We (1) shouldn't have come this way.
GABRIEL Oh no! What (2) should we do?
TOM Well, we (3) shouldn't worry.
LILY I think we (4) should ask someone for directions.
GABRIEL That's a good idea. Who (5) should we ask?
LILY Tom!

TOM What?
LILY You (6) shouldn't go off on your own.
TOM Don't worry.
LILY We (7) should stay together

G.

1. You should take a map.
2. You shouldn't forget to take an umbrella.
3. I should be careful.
4. They should ask for directions.
5. She shouldn't get angry.
6. We shouldn't spend all our money.

H.

1. I have an important job interview next week. I should prepare myself for the questions they may ask.
2. My friends had a party last night and I enjoyed it a lot. So now I should invite them to the party that I'm going to have next week.
3. You have already had three accidents, please be careful. You shouldn't drive so fast.
4. Our boss is getting angry with us so you shouldn't leave your work place without getting permission.
5. If you want to go on a trip with your friends you should save some money for it.
6. You may cut your fingers. You shouldn't use a knife to open an envelope.

I. 1. If the sun shines, we will walk to town. (+)

2. If I study hard, I will pass the final exam. (+)
3. If he has a fever, he will see the doctor. (+)
4. I won't be very happy if my friends don't come/visit. (-)
5. If she saves a lot of money, she will visit New York. (+)
6. If you wear sandals in the mountains, you will slip on the rocks. (+)
7. I won't tidy up my clothes if you don't clean the wardrobe. (-)
8. I won't attend to their wedding if they don't send an invitation card. (-)
9. Will you let me know if you get any news? (+/?)
10. The teacher will be pleased if you are not late for his class. (-)

J.

1. Jane has already eaten her lunch, but I'm saving mine until later.

2. We had an accident last week, so I broke my arm and she broke hers too.
3. My mobile phone needs to be fixed, but his/hers/yours is working.
4. My/Your/His/Her computer is a Mac, but mine/yours/his/hers is a PC.
5. We gave them our telephone number, and they gave us theirs.
6. My pencil is broken. Can I borrow yours?
7. The apples are yours/his/hers, not ours. We have already eaten ours.
8. You can't have any chocolate! It's all mine!
9. Don't call her later at night, she doesn't want to be disturbed.
10. We are very lucky. Our parents bought us a new dog, now it is ours.

VOCABULARY

A.

1. What should I do to get fit? I need to lose weight.
2. She got her driving license last week. She will buy a car soon.
3. We got a new television for the living room.
4. How are you getting home tonight? I can pick you up from the office if you like.
5. It's getting hotter. Can you open the window please?
6. Do you get on well with your teachers?
7. As our satnav broke on the way, we got lost.
8. When are you getting married? I would like to attend the ceremony.
9. I like getting up early at the weekends. I can do lots of activities during the day.
10. I hurt my leg while I was getting off the bus.

B.

1. Could you bring me a glass of water? I promise I will take it back to the kitchen.
2. She says that telling white lies is OK sometimes.
3. She has known her husband since 2001. They first met in a business meeting.
4. While I was watching the movie on TV, my parents were looking at the photos in the album.
5. He was wearing a black suit and carrying a heavy briefcase when I saw him.
6. I am waiting for the exam results. I hope I will pass the class.
7. As I lost my passport, I missed the flight to France yesterday.
8. If he wants to borrow some money from me, I won't lend him any.
9. She looks very chic in that dress. Actually, she looks like a model.
10. I am still looking for a job, but I haven't found a good one yet.

C.

1. A person can't avoid the fate, but he can control the way he responds to it.
2. Alice has been gone for hours and nobody has seen her, she may get lost somewhere in the town because she has moved to the town recently.
3. My best friend Karen has gone away on holiday for two weeks, and I already missed her a lot. Finally, I could find a way to keep in touch her.
4. Everybody worked hard during the year and now it's time to celebrate it with an amazing party.
5. My colleagues have been arguing lately. It is obvious that they don't get on with each other.
6. If students want to be successful in their departments, studying is the key factor.
7. His reputation is at stake because of his reckless acts.
8. The press conference was going well until a journalist interrupted it with an unexpected question.
9. The committee has already renewed his job contract with some new regulations, so it seems that next year will be a serious year for him.
10. She has been having some financial difficulties recently. She will probably delay her summer holiday plans in Maldives.

D.

1. Rafaela **looks** like her father in the family.
2. You are late for the class. Did you **miss** the bus?
3. What tools do you **take** with you when you go camping?
4. Who **earns** too much money, football or basketball players?
5. Socializing is the best way to **meet** new friends.
6. My grandfather always **tells** me new stories.

UNIT 9

GRAMMAR

- A. 1. If I were (be) you, I wouldn't be afraid of (not be afraid) of changing jobs.
2. If he was (be) younger, he would play (play) tennis more.
 3. If we weren't (not / be) friends, I would yell (yell) at you because of your rudeness.
 4. If I had (have) enough money, I would buy (buy) a fancy car.
 5. If she weren't /wasn't (not/be) always so late for the work, she would be (be) promoted.
 6. If we won (win) the lottery, we would travel (travel) the world.

7. If you had (have) a well-paid job, you would be (be) able to buy a bigger house.
8. If I could speak/ spoke (speak) perfect English, I would have (have) a good chance to get a better job.
9. If we lived (live) in Argentina, I would/could speak (speak) Spanish.
10. If she passed (pass) final exam, she would be (be) able to go to her department.
11. I would be (be) happier if I had (have) more close friends.
12. They would buy (buy) this house if they decided (decide) to stay in here.
13. She would save (save) more money if she didn't spend (not / spend) on so many clothes
14. I would visit (visit) my parents if I had (have) some free time.
15. I would call (call) you if I knew (know) your number.
16. We would go (go) to Brazil on holiday if we liked (like) hot weather.
17. She would pass (pass) the exam if she studied (study) more.
18. I would marry (marry) someone famous if I were (be) a movie star.
19. We would never be (be) late again if we could catch/ caught (catch) the train on time.
20. I would lose (lose) weight if I ate (eat) less.

- B.**
- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. If I knew his number, e | a. we would travel more. |
| 2. She would do it c | b. if I were you. |
| 3. I wouldn't do that b | c. if she could. |
| 4. If we lived in the country, i | d. I would join the sports club. |
| 5. If there were less cars on the road, h | e. I would give him a call. |
| 6. If I had more spare time, d | f. we could go to the beach. |
| 7. If the weather was good, f | g. if you went out more often. |
| 8. If we had enough money, a | h. there would be less pollution. |
| 9. You would get better results j | i. we would need a second car. |
| 10. You would meet more people g | j. if you worked harder for your exams. |

- C.**
- 1) If Andrew wasn't/weren't such a boring person, she wouldn't work all the time.
 - 2) If I had a camera, I could take a photo
 - 3) If I had a dictionary, I could look the word up.
 - 4) If I wasn't so busy, I'd/I would write to my friends.
 - 5) If I did not have a backache, I could play tennis.
 - 6) If Claire loved Henry, she'd/she would marry him.
 - 7) If he had a map, he could find the way.
 - 8) If he/David wasn't so clumsy, he wouldn't have So many accidents.
 - 9) If Fred answered the letters. I would/I'd write to him.

10) If I understood the words, I would/I'd enjoy the opera.

D. 1) If I found a fly in my soup, I would complain to the manager.

2) If I saw a burglar breaking into my house, I would ring the police.

3) If I saw a mouse in my kitchen, I would try to catch it.

4) If my car ran out of petrol, I would walk to the nearest garage to get some.

5) If I saw an accident, I would call an ambulance.

6) If I saw a ghost in my room, I would run away.

E. 1. If I earned more money, I'd get a new car.

2. I could see well if I wore my glasses.

3. We can go out this afternoon if the weather is nice.

4. If I speak English well, I will apply for the job.

F. 1. If I was offered the job, I think, I would take (take) it.

2. If she was (be) hungry, she would eat something.

3. If he studied, he would pass (pass) the exam.

4. I would send (send) you a postcard if I had your address.

5. What would happen (happen) if you didn't go to work tomorrow?

6. If she has enough money, she will buy (buy) a new car.

7. What will John do if he doesn't get (not get) the job?

8. She would be terribly upset if I lost (lose) her ring.

9. Many people would be out of work if the factory closed (close) down.

10. What would you do if you were (be) the president of your country?

11. If he hurried, he would catch (catch) the train.

12. If he has (have) time, he will come.

13. If he rang (ring) the bell, the waiter would come.

14. If I had some money, I would buy (buy) a new car.

15. If I work (work) harder, I will pass the exam.

G. 1. We've been here. (an hour / 4 o'clock)

a) We've been here for an hour. b) We've been here since 4 o'clock.

2. She hasn't spoken to me. (2 weeks / last week)

a) She hasn't spoken to me for 2 weeks. b) She hasn't spoken to me since last week.

3. They've lived in this street. (1970 / a long time)

a) They've lived in this street for a long time. b) They've lived in this street since 1970.

4. I haven't had time to do it. (last Monday / a few days)

a) I haven't had time to do it for few days. b) I haven't had time to do it since last Monday.

5. I was sick 2 weeks ago, and I am sick now

a) I have been sick for 2 weeks. b) I have been sick since last week.

H.

1. I haven't called my parents since Christmas.
2. I've been here since ten o'clock.
3. I have worked for the UN for more than nine years.
4. I haven't visited my home town since I left school.
5. I haven't been to the theater for ages.
6. I have studied non-stop since 8.15.
7. I have had a driver's license since I was twenty.
8. He hasn't had a day off since 1998.
9. Johnny has been in Turkey for more than three weeks now.
10. Danny has been my best friend since we were fourteen.

I.

1. A: Did you like the film "The Lord of the Rings?"

B: I don't know. I (see, never) have never seen that movie.

2. Susan (arrive) arrived in Ankara three weeks ago.

3. We (know) have known each other for over fifteen years. We still meet once a week.

4. Alex is a fascinating writer. He (write) wrote eight very touchy short stories last year. One day, he'll be as famous as Blake.

5. She (has, not) hasn't had this much fun since she (be) was a kid.

6. Many things (change) have changed a great deal at ABC, Inc. When I first (start) started working here four years ago, the company (have, only) had only two employees. Since then, they (expand) have expanded to more than 3000 full-time workers.

7. Sam (tell) told me to stay on the path while I was hiking, but I (go) went into the forest and (be) was attacked by a lion.

8. Listen Daniella, I don't care if you (miss) missed the bus this morning. You (be) have been late to work too many times. You are fired!

9. Samuel is from Detroit, which is far from the coast, so he (see, never) has never seen the ocean. He should come with us to Miami.

10. How sad! Geregory (dream) dreamed of going to Brazil before he died, but he didn't make it. He (see, never) never saw the festival.

11. In the last fifty years, traveling (become) has become much easier and very comfortable. In the 19th century, it (take) took three or four months to cross the Pacific by an old steamship. The voyage (be) was very rough and often dangerous. Things (change) have changed a great deal in the last fifty years. Now you can fly from Miami to New York in a couple of hours.

12. Eric, I can't believe how much you (change) have changed since the last time I (see) saw you. You (grow) have grown at least a foot!

13. This building (be) was built by the settlers who (found) founded our city over two hundred years ago.

14. The mountain (be, never) has never been climbed by anyone. Several climbers (try) have tried to reach the top, but nobody (succeed, ever) has ever succeeded. The climb is extremely difficult and many people (die) have died trying to reach the peak.

15. I (visit, never) have never visited Asia, but I (travel) have travelled to Africa several times. The last time I (go) went to Africa, I (visit) visited Kenya and Zambia. I (spend) spent two weeks doing safari, (hunt) hunted for a week near central Kenya, and (fly) flew over the whole Zambia.

J. Film maker George Richards .has been..... 1 - be) interested in the cinema since he. was..... (2 - be) a small child. He .made..... (3 - make) his first film when hewas..... (4 - be) just twelve years old. He is now almost forty and he...has made..... (5 - make) thirty films. George loves travelling. His work has taken..... (6 - take) him all over the world. He has been (7 - be) to Africa, India, Australia, China, the USA and South America. Last year, he ...visited..... 8 - visit) Russia for the first time. George is married to the singer Kathy Burke. They have been (9 - be) married for ten years. They live with their two children on the Greek island of Kos. Theybought..... (10 - buy) a house on the island in 1987 and theyhave lived..... (11 - live) there since then.

VOCABULARY

A.

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. dripse spider | 11. lahwe whale |
| 2. woc cow | 12. llyfijehs jellyfish |
| 3. rohse horse | 13. nomyek monkey |
| 4. malec camel | 14. regit tiger |
| 5. tibbar rabbit | 15. atb bat |
| 6. krash shark | 16. ccooiledr crocodile |
| 7. tago goat | 17. gaffire giraffe |

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 8. reab bear | 18. esumo mouse |
| 9. pleheant elephant | 19. heeps sheep |
| 10. nakes snake | 20. lfy fly |

B.

1. Be careful in this part of the forest. Most of the snakes can bite you on the leg.
2. Most of the people in our country suffer from poverty sixty years ago.
3. Scientists have found a cure for the throat cancer.
4. In this century many people can't overcome their personal problems themselves, so they all need some sort of psychological help.
5. Spiders are known as poisonous animals.
6. Claustrophobia has some severe effects on sufferers' lives.
7. Doctors believe that this drug will be very effective on the treatment of some serious illnesses.
8. There are many different kinds of phobias and they affect at least half of the population.
9. He has a contagious illness, so he has to separate himself from the rest of his family.
10. If you were in the ocean and saw a shark, you would float and pretend to be dead.

- C.** 1 camel 2 shark 3 dolphin 4 mosquito 5 penguin 6 whale 7 snake 8 zebra 9 tortoise
10 monkey hidden word: chimpanzee

UNIT 10

GRAMMAR

- A.**
1. The car was damaged by the fire.
 2. The house was cleaned yesterday
 3. My mother's life was saved by the doctors.
 4. My father's car is washed by my brother every weekend.
- B.**
1. These rocks have been worn down by the waterfall.
 2. That farm was washed away by the mudslide.
 3. The birthday cake is being made by my mother.
 4. Hurt animals are taken to the vet by volunteers.
- C. Grandpa:** About 100 years ago people **used to** ride horses. They **didn't use to** take the bus like we do now.
- Pam:** I know. Did they **use to** cook on a stove, grandpa?
- Grandpa:** Of course not! They **used to** cook over wood fires.
- Pam:** Really? What else grandpa?

Grandpa: Well, people **didn't use to** write letters, they **used to** send telegrams instead. Just fifty years ago, they started writing letters.

Pam: And of course they **didn't use to** send text messages or chat online either. Life **used to** be really difficult back then!

D. Joe: Hi, Mia. I'm Joe. Welcome to the suburbs.

Mia: Hi Joe, thanks. Wow, people are really nice here.

Joe: Yeah, people are pretty friendly. How do you like the suburbs?

Mia: I like it here. I **used to** live downtown, but it was pretty busy.

Joe: I bet it was! You don't have to worry about it **anymore**.

Mia: I know. I **didn't use to** like all that noise.

Joe: I know what you mean. I **used to** live in a big city too.

Mia: Really? I'm glad you don't live there **anymore**.

Joe: Me too. I really love to live in the suburbs. It's so quiet!

Mia: Did you **use to** feel bored when you first moved here?

Joe: At first, I did, but now I can't imagine myself living anywhere else.

E. 1. There were television cameras at our school today. We **might be** on TV!

2. It's very cold. I think it **might snow** soon.

3. I'm sure what I'll have for lunch. I had a big breakfast. so I **might not have** anything.

4. A: Will we see Danny on Friday?

B: I don't know. He **might not** come to the disco. He didn't enjoy it last week.

5. A: Whose are these sunglasses?

B: I'm not sure. They **might belong** to Paula.

6. I think this band is great, but you **might not agree**. Lots of people don't like them.

F. 1. B) used 2.B) as 3. B) while 4. A) used to 5. A) feed

1. D) may be helped 2. C) have found 3. C) reduces 4. A) However 5. E) have to be eaten

1. E) to ring 2. D) Or 3. D) shouldn't be left 4. B) never 5. E) bored

1. E) appeared 2 A) have become 3. C) worth 4. E) out of 5. B) to buy

G.

1. _____ Correct _____

2. ___ People didn't use to have laptops. _____

3. ___ Nikita used to be a TV presenter. _____

4. ___ Did you use to have blonde hair? _____

5. _____ Correct _____

6. _____ Correct _____

H.

1. _____ X _____

2. _____ used to read _____

3. _____ didn't use to shop _____

4. _____ X _____

5. _____ didn't use to be _____

6. _____ used to wear _____

I. 1. In the 1950s, people _____ didn't use to have _____ colour TVs. (not/have)

2. We _____ used to live _____ in a flat on Montague Street. (live)

3. _____ Did Gary use to play _____ in our football team? (Gary/play)

4. Children _____ used to leave _____ school at 15 years old. (leave)

5. I _____ didn't use to like _____ coffee when I was a child. (not/like)

6. Where _____ did you use to eat _____ lunch when you worked for that company? (you/eat)

J. I: This week, in *Shopper's Weekly*, we speak to Nick Reese, an expert on science fiction merchandising. Nick, what kind of merchandise is this?

N: *DVDs, comics, plastic figures, film posters, anything like that.*

I: And it's for kids, isn't it?

N: *No. Most children (1) **can't** _____ buy these things. They're too expensive.*

I: So, who buys them?

N: *Adult science fiction fans. That (2) **may / might** _____ be an eighteen-year-old student or a grandfather in his sixties.*

I: People in their sixties?

N: *Absolutely. People today (3) **can** _____ buy lots of merchandise like this, but in the past, there weren't many science fiction shops, and people didn't collect these kinds of things.*

I: Really?

N: *No, people didn't keep them. My mother threw away my comic collection. All of those comics (4) **would** _____ be very valuable today.*

I: So, our older listeners (5) **should** _____ look in their attic for old toys and comics, and put them on eBay?

N: *Certainly. But it (6) **may / might** _____ be a good idea to get expert advice. Some things could be very valuable.*

I: And where (7) **will** _____ you sell objects like this? Online?

N: Yes, or at a big convention like Comic-Con in San Diego. There (8) **will** _____ always be people there who want to buy rare merchandise.

I: Thanks, Nick.

K.

1. ___ These photos aren't saved on my computer. _____
2. ___ He's called Jack by his friends. _____
3. ___ Our house is cleaned once a week. _____
4. ___ Basketball games are shown on TV. _____
5. ___ The bottles aren't recycled. _____
6. ___ My blog isn't read by many people. _____

L.

1. ___ Our logo is known all over the world. _____
2. ___ Brand name clothes aren't sold here. _____
3. ___ The English Premiership is watched by millions of football fans. _____
4. ___ In what countries are football shirts made? _____
5. _____ Correct _____
6. ___ The billboard is seen by thousands of people. _____
7. ___ I'm sent hundreds of email adverts every day! _____
8. ___ The flyers are usually given to people in the street. _____

M.

1. What **___were___** you told at the meeting yesterday?
2. The window was broken **___by___** some boys playing volleyball.
3. Everyone **___was___** asked to stay late at work last night.
4. We **___weren't___** taught about the French Revolution, but it was in our History exam.
5. **___Was___** your car sold on the Internet?
6. My newspaper **___wasn't___** delivered this morning and I'm really angry about it!

VOCABULARY

A.

1. You learn how to draw different objects **ART.**
2. You learn about numbers **MATHEMATICS.**
3. You learn about things in the past **HISTORY.**
4. You learn about plants, animals and people **BIOLOGY.**
5. You learn about different countries **GEOGRAPHY.**

6. You learn to write and to read **ENGLISH**.
7. You learn to sing **MUSIC**.
8. You learn to play sport games **PHYSICAL EDUCATION**.
9. You learn about different elements **CHEMISTRY**.

**B. GEOGRAPHY, MATHEMATICS, ENGLISH, P.E., BIOLOGY, ART, CHEMISTRY
MUSIC, HISTORY**

C.

1. Have you made up your mind? We need to know your **decision** as soon as possible.
2. Have they put the Christmas **decorations** up yet
3. Why don't you call the **electrician** if the lights don't work?
4. Music and television are forms of **entertainment**
5. The concert didn't live up to our **expectations**
6. Did you use to have an **allowance** as a child?
7. Life **expectancy** varies according to country and gender.

D.

1. After the game, the coach thanked the players for their **_successful_** performance.
2. After her **_success_** in a TV series, the young actress was offered a role in a Hollywood film.
3. You must work hard if you want to **_succeed_** in your career.
4. A butterfly can change the **_movement_** of its wings to control its flight.
5. There are three main types of pulleys: fixed, **_movable_**, compound.
6. Butterflies **_move_** their wings by changing the shape of their bodies.
7. The biggest **competitor** of *Apple* in producing smart phones is *Samsung*.
8. It is very hard for small local stores to **_compete_** with supermarkets.
9. You must be older than 18 to enter this song **_competition_**.
10. Harry could not get the job because he was not **_qualified_** for it.
11. An important **qualification** to become a teacher is to have a teaching certificate.
12. Pilots need flight experience to **_qualify_** for a license to fly planes.
13. A stunt actor is a **_performer_** who is hired for the dangerous actions in a movie.
14. Some robots can **perform** mechanical jobs faster and more safely than people.
15. Everyone applauded the young singer for her great **performance** on stage.

16. The students in my class come from **different**_____ cities.
17. Isotopes are atoms of the same element that **differ**___ in their number of neutrons.
18. It is hard to tell the **difference**_____ between a butterfly and a moth.
19. The last day for the 2013 Nobel Peace Prize **nomination**___ was February 1st.
20. Her students will **nominate** Ms. Watson for Best Teacher of the State Award this year.
21. Justin Bieber was not a **nominee** for the 2013 Grammy Awards, which disappointed him.
22. Students today don't have enough time to **participate**__ in any social or sports activities.
23. Our **participation**_____ in class discussions affect our grades.
24. Each **participant**_ in the skateboarding contest must wear a helmet, knee and elbow pads.
25. Do you believe in the **existence**_____ of ghosts?
26. Many people say aliens do not **exist**_____, but some say they do.
27. We must try to protect the **existing**_____ plant and animal species in the world.
28. After the accident, the **injured**passengers were taken to the hospital immediately
29. Be careful with that knife; you may **injure**_____ yourself.
30. He stopped playing and went home because of the **injury**_____ on his leg.

UNIT 11

GRAMMAR

A.

1. We walked **up** to the top of the mountain and then we cycled **down** to the bottom again.
2. We both jumped **into** the swimming pool at the same time.
3. When I finished high school I drove **across** Europe in a caravan with two of my friends.
4. In some countries it's considered unlucky to walk **under** a ladder.
5. The athletes ran **around** the track for 1 hour.
6. You must always wear a helmet when you cycle in case you fall **off** the bike.
7. The first person to swim **across** the English Channel was Mathew Webb, in 1875.
8. If I walk **through** that door, I will never come back.
9. Ferdinand Magellan was a Portuguese sailor who sailed **around** the world in the 16th Century.
10. In PE classes we have to climb **up** a rope in 20 seconds.
11. He was skiing **down** the hill when he had the accident.

12. I would never do base jumping. I think it's really dangerous to jump **off** a building even if you have a parachute.

13. The boat sailed **along** the river up to the sea.

14. Get **out of** the bed now! I have to take you to school.

15. If you are afraid of heights don't look **down** when you are climbing the mountain.

B.

1. Quick! **Get on** the bus. It's ready to leave.

2. I don't know where my book is. I have to **look for** it.

3. It's dark inside. Can you **switch on** the light, please?

4. **Fill in** the form, please.

5. I need some new clothes. Why don't you **try on** these jeans?

6. It's warm inside. **Take off** your coat.

7. This pencil is really old. You can **throw it away**.

8. It's so loud here. Can you **turn down** the radio a little.

9. The firemen were able to **put out** the fire in Church Street.

10. Does your little brother **believe in** ghosts?

C.

1. **Find the meaning** of the word in a dictionary. **Look up**

2. **Be quick. Hurry up**

3. **Remove** your shoes. **Take off**

4. Somebody has to **take care of** the baby. **Look after**

5. I will **enter** the train now. **Get on**

6. Why don't you **take a seat**? **Sit down**

7. The firemen **extinguish** the fire. **Put out**

8. I want to **complete** the form. **Fill in**

9. Where can I **wear** the sweater **to see if it fits** me? **Try on**

10. She wants to **discover** the truth? **Find out**

D.

1. I like milk. **So, do I**

2. I can't drive a bus. **Neither, can I**

3. I am a good student. **So, am I**

4. I ate pizza yesterday. **So, did I**

5. I have got a lot of friends. **So, have I**

6. I didn't go to the zoo last month. **Neither, did I**

7. I don't like oranges. **Neither, do I**
8. I forgot to call Peter. **So, have I**
9. I haven't spoken to John yet. **Neither, have I**
10. I will paint the house. **So, will I**

E.

1. I can play tennis. (Jerry) **So, can Jerry**
2. I love chocolate. (my brother) **So, does my brother**
3. I am tall. (my friends) **So, are my friends**
4. I haven't done my homework. (Sue) **Neither, has Sue**
5. I don't like loud music. (my neighbour) **Neither, does my neighbour**
6. I wrote a letter. (Teddy) **So, did Terry**
7. I have tidied my bedroom. (Peter) **So, has Peter**
8. Mary and Tom are good students. (Susan and Mary) **So, are Susan and Mary**
9. Mat and George haven't arrived yet. (Kate) **Neither, has Kate**
10. We can't speak Italian. (our friends) **Neither, can our friends**

F.

- 1) If you don't understand the meaning of a word, *look it up* in the dictionary. **find the meaning of a word**
- 2) That window *looks out* on a park. **have a view of**
- 3) I *gave up* smoking. It was bad for my health. **stop doing something**
- 4) Babysitters *look after* young children. **care for, be responsible for someone**
- 5) I'm *looking for* a comfortable flat in the centre of the city. **try to find**
- 6) I was having lunch when John *turned up*. He surprised me. **arrive unexpectedly**

G.

- ...6..... start a journey
- ...1..... continue
- ...3..... like being with
- ...2..... learn, discover
- ...5..... live in one place
- ...4..... become adult

H. I recently read my grandfather's diaries, and I (discovered) _____ found out _____ a lot of interesting things about his life. Apparently, he (spent his childhood) _____ grew up _____ in San Francisco. He and his parents didn't (like

being together) _____ get on _____ at all, and when he was 18 he decided to see America. He (started on his journey) _____ set off _____ with very little money and travelled east. He (continued) _____ carried on _____ until he reached New York, where he got a job washing up in a restaurant. He fell in love with one of the waitresses, and one day he (appeared) _____ turned up _____ at her flat with a bunch of roses and asked her to marry him. Surprisingly, she agreed, and he (went to live) _____ settled down _____ with her in New York, where they had 3 children.

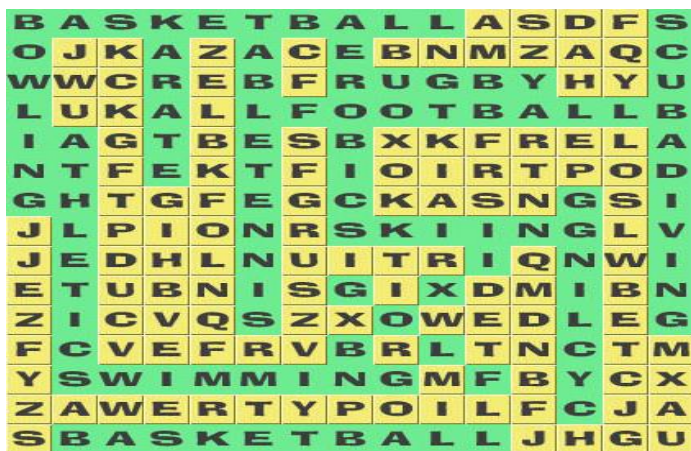
I.

1. A: I like to drink alcohol. B: Neither do I. (So)
2. A: I can't eat broccoli. B: Neither can I .
3. A:I am at sports. B: So am I .
4. A:I don't like tea with milk. B: So do I. (Neither)
5. A:I don't eat sushi. B: Neither did I. (do)
6. A:I can't swim under water for too long. B: So can I. (Neither)
7. A:I went to the cinema yesterday. B: So do I. (did)
8. A:I have got a lot of comics. B: Neither do I. (So)
9. A:I didn't go to the theatre last month. B: Neither do I. (did)
10. A: I don't like action movies. B: Neither do I.

VOCABULARY

- A.** Aerobics, Athletics, Basketball, Ice hockey, Football, Baseball, Karate, Bowling, Boxing, Golf, Rugby, Swimming, Skiing, Tennis, Cycling, Skateboarding
Table tennis, Volleyball, Scuba diving

B.



C.

1. **b. football**
6. **c. scuba diving**

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2. c. baseball | 7. b. skiing |
| 3. a. cycling | 8. c. boxing |
| 4. c. ice hockey | 9. c. volleyball |
| 5. b. golf | |

D.

1. She sings **like** an angel.
2. Mum: 'You two, come on, help in the kitchen!'
Children: 'We're sorry, but we're **both** very busy now.'
3. My sister is not at all **like** me.
4. I am much better **as** you can see.
5. I'm attending the meeting **as** an observer
6. We're late for the train. We'll have to run **like** the wind.
7. I've got two sons, and **both of** them leave their beds unmade in the mornings.
8. I hope to qualify **both** an engineer.
9. My friend Rob looks **like** John Travolta.
10. There is too much traffic in London **like** in New York.
11. I use one of the bedrooms **as** an office.